

The ISPCAN International Handbook of Child Abuse and Neglect, 2026

About the authors

Affi, Traci O., PhD (Community Health Science). Professor and Canada Research Chair in Child Adversity and Resilience, and research scientist at Children's Hospital Research Institute of Manitoba, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. Editor-in-Chief, *Child Abuse & Neglect*.

Alshaikh, Hanan A., MD, MBA. Consultant Pediatrician; Chair of Women and Children's Health Department at Johns Hopkins Aramco Healthcare, Saudi Arabia; ISPCAN Distinguished Advisory Council Member; Board Member of ARAB-SPCAN.

Andresen, Sabine, Dr. phil. Full Professor of Social Pedagogy and Family Research at the Goethe University Frankfurt, Germany; ISCI board member; Member of the editorial board of *Child Indicators Research*; Co-Editor-in-Chief of *Zeitschrift für Pädagogik*.

Attrash-Najjar, Afnan, PhD. Senior Lecturer in Social Work at Tel Aviv University, Israel and an Associate Member at the Department of Social Policy and Intervention, University of Oxford.

Balliet Ahogo, Manuela, PhD. Deputy Director for Data and Research at Together for Girls, Cote d'Ivoire; Sexual Violence Research Initiative Leadership Council Member.

Bradley, Tamsin, PhD. Professor of International Development Studies, University of Portsmouth, UK. Co-chair *Journal of Gender-Based Violence*; Co-Director of the Centre for the Advancement of Equality, Gender and Inclusion Studies.

Briganti, Rocco, PhD. Director of Specchio Magico Not for profit organization, Italy; CISMAI member; ISPCAN board member.

Burrows, Stephanie, PhD. Technical Officer Violence Prevention, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland.

Cappa, Claudia, PhD. Senior Adviser and Unit Chief, Data & Analytics Section, United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Florence, Italy; and editorial board member of *Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal*.

Chiang, Laura, MA. Former lead of CDC's Violence Against Children and Youth Survey (VACS); Independent consultant; Atlanta, GA, USA.

Cheung, Patrick CH, FRCPCH, FRCP(Edin), FHKAM(Paediatrics), FHKCPaed. Professor of Paediatrics (Honorary, Clinical), Faculty of Medicine, The Chinese University of Hong Kong; Chairperson, Against Child Abuse (Hong Kong); Director, Child Protection Training, Hong Kong College of Paediatricians, Hong Kong, China.

Courtney, Kellie, MA. Research associate, Psychology Department, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York City, New York, USA.

Cross, Grenville, Senior Counsel, Hong Kong, China; Professor of Law (Honorary), The University of Hong Kong; Senator, International Association of Prosecutors; Patron, Against Child Abuse (Hong Kong), China.

Cuvalo, Ante, BHSc. Research assistant at the Department of Pediatrics and the School of Rehabilitation Science, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.

Deblinger, Esther, PhD. Professor of Psychiatry, Rowan-Virtua School of Osteopathic Medicine, Rowan University, USA; Founding Co-Director, CARES Institute; Co-Developer of Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy.

Dippenaar, Wilmi, MA Child and Family Studies. Director, SAPPIN - South African Parenting Programme Implementers Network.

Dube, Shanta R. PhD, MPH social & behavioral epidemiologist. Professor & Director, Department of Public Health, Wingate University, Wingate, North Carolina, USA. Associate Editor of *Child abuse and neglect: the international journal*.

Dubowitz, Howard, MB, ChB, MS. Professor of Pediatrics at the University of Maryland School of Medicine, USA. Former ISPCAN board member; former editorial board member, *Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal*.

Durrant, Joan E. PhD. Professor Emerita, College of Community and Global Health, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. Executive Director, Positive Discipline in Everyday Life.

Ehsani, Maryam, MA, International Child Rights and Development, Kings College London, UK. CEO of Child Safe ME, UK and UAE; International Child Rights and AI Advisor, ISPCAN Board Member; AI Universal Council Ambassador, UAE.

Fluke, John D. PhD. Professor and Associate Director for Systems Research and Evaluation, Kempe Center for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect, Department of Pediatrics, University of Colorado School of Medicine, Aurora, Colorado, USA. ISPCAN board member; and editorial board member of *Child abuse and neglect: the international journal*.

Fry, Deborah A., PhD; Global Director of Data for Childlight – Global Child Safety Institute, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, UK; Professor of International Child Protection Research.

García de Murcia, Mireya, LLM. Legal Advisor to the Lanzarote Committee Secretariat, Children's Rights Division, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France.

Gastón, Colleen Murray, MPH. Statistics and Monitoring Specialist, Data & Analytics Section, United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Florence, Italy.

Giannini, Elena, MA. Learning & Development Working Group Co-Lead at the Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action, Italy; senior child protection in humanitarian action and learning specialist.

Ginestra, Constanza, MSSc. Research and Advocacy Specialist at Together for Girls, Argentina.

Goh, Gracia, BSocSc (Hons). Group Lead of Children in Care and Senior Director, Singapore Children's Society; Registered Social Worker, Singapore Association of Social Workers.

Goodman, Michael, MDiv MPH DrPH.; Associate Professor of Population Health and Health Disparities in the School of Public and Population Health at the University of Texas Medical Branch, USA. Founding President of Sodzo International, and Chief Impact Officer at Flourish Public Benefit LLC.

Gould, Chandre, PhD. Senior Research Fellow, Justice and Violence Prevention Programme, Institute for Security Studies, South Africa.

Greenbaum, Jordan, MD; International Centre for Missing and Exploited Children, ret., USA. Board member of the International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN).

Grietens, Hans, PhD. Emeritus Professor Parenting and Special Education Research Group, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences, KU Leuven, Belgium; editorial board member *Children & Youth Services' Review*; past president European Scientific Association on Residential and Family Care for Children and Adolescents (Eusarf).

Hansen, Ketil Lenert, PhD. Indigenous Sámi; Professor in epidemiology at The Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø, Norway; Commissioner on The Lancet Commission on Arctic and Northern Health.

Hart, Christine, MA. Former Senior Director of Data to Action, Together for Girls, USA.

Hecker, Tobias, PhD. Professor of Clinical Psychology & Violence Research & Deputy Scientific Director of the Institute for Interdisciplinary Research on Conflict and Violence, Bielefeld University, Germany. Editorial Board Member, *Psychology of Violence*.

Helldén, Daniel, MD, PhD. Postdoctoral Researcher at Institutes for Transdisciplinary Scholarships, University of Calgary, Calgary, Canada.

Higgins, Daryl, PhD. Professor and Director, Institute of Child Protection Studies, Australian Catholic University; ISPCAN Public Health Advisory Board member; ISPCAN Child Maltreatment Data Collection Working Group member; *Child Maltreatment* Editorial board member.

Houston, Emmaline, PhD; Impact and Evaluation Manager at the Martin Family Initiative, Canada; Independent Researcher; and member of the ISPCAN Working Group on Child Maltreatment Data Collection.

Howard, Ashleigh, MS; Senior Manager for Data and Research, Together for Girls, USA.

Hunt, Gabrielle, PhD. Research Associate, Institute of Child Protection Studies, Australian Catholic University, Australia; Registered Psychologist.

Ito, Kayoko, PhD. Professor, School of Education and Social Work, Osaka Metropolitan University, Japan; Honorary Senior Research Fellow, School of Health & Well-being, University of Glasgow, UK.

Jacobson, Ma'ayan, MSc. PhD student in Psychology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel, and Special Projects Coordinator at the Haruv Institute.

Jaffé, Philip D., PsyD. Emeritus Professor, University of Geneva, Switzerland, Vice-chair UN Committee on the Rights of the Child, Chair of the Supervisory Board of Child Helpline International.

JaSPCAN International Activities Committee, Japanese Society for Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect. **Ishikura** Ayako, **Yamada** Fujiko, **Uchiyama** Chika, **Oana** Shinji, **Yanagawa** Toshihiko, **Yamaoka** Yui, and **Yamaguchi**, Arisa.

Jirapathomsakul, Lattapol, B PolSci. Former Project Coordinator at Evident, Thailand.

Jud, Andreas, PhD, head of the child protection research team at ZHAW Zurich University of Applied Sciences, Zurich, Switzerland; principal investigator at Ulm University's Clinic of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Psychosomatics, and Psychotherapy, Ulm, Germany; Associate Editor of *Child Abuse & Neglect*; Member of the Distinguished Advisory Council of International Society on the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN).

Karjawally, Mayada, BSc Pharm, MPH, PhD. Candidate at the Paul Baerwald School of Social Work and Social Welfare, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel.

Katz, Carmit, PhD. Full Professor of Social Work at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel; Director of the Haruv Institute; ISPCAN board member; Associate Editor of *Child Abuse & Neglect* and Co-Editor-in-Chief of the *International Journal on Child Maltreatment: Research, Policy, and Practice*.

Kavenagh, Mark, D Psych. Director of Evident, a Thailand-based social research company.

Kieselbach, Berit, PhD. Technical Officer Violence Prevention, World Health Organization. Geneva, Switzerland.

Kigobe, Janeth, PhD Educational Sciences. Senior Lecturer and Dean, Faculty of Education, the Open University of Tanzania.

Kocharyan, Mané, MA. Scientific Collaborator, Center for Children's Rights Studies, University of Geneva, Switzerland.

Kobulsky, Julia, MA, PhD. Associate Professor, School of Social Work Barnett College of Public Health, Temple University, USA; editorial board member, *Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal*.

Krueger, Kaitlyn, MSW; Research Services Professional at The Kempe Center for the Prevention and Treatment of Child Abuse & Neglect, USA.

Krugman, Richard D., MD; Distinguished Professor of Pediatrics, The Kempe Center for the Prevention and Treatment of Child Abuse & Neglect, University of Colorado Anschutz School of Medicine Department of Pediatrics, USA.

Lalor, Kevin, PhD. Social sciences discipline lead at Technological University Dublin, Ireland. Board member, and former Chair, of the International Society for the Prevention of

Child Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN). Editorial board member of *Child abuse and neglect: the international journal*. Member of the NSPCC (UK) Research Ethics Committee.

Lambourne, Zoe, MA. Chief Operating Officer at Childlight - Global Child Safety Institute, University of Edinburgh, Scotland.

Lind Haldorsson, Olivia. MA. Secretary General, Barnahus Network; Stockholm, Sweden.

López López, Mónica. PhD. Professor and Chair Equity and Social Justice in Child Welfare, Faculty of Behavioural and Social Sciences, University of Groningen, the Netherlands. EuSARF board member; and associate editor of *Children and Youth Services Review*.

Madrid, Bernadette, MD. Executive Director, Child Protection Network Foundation, the Philippines. Former ISPCAN board member, editorial board member of *Child Protection and Practice*.

Maalla M'jid, Najat, PhD. Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General on Violence against Children, Morocco.

Mansourian, Hani, DrPH. Director, Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action, Kenya; senior child protection expert.

Marshall, Doug, BSc (Hons). Senior Impact Lead at Childlight - Global Child Safety Institute, University of Edinburgh, Scotland.

Masath, Faustine Bwire, PhD in Psychology. Lecturer & Coordinator of the Centre for Research on Child Protection and Violence Prevention at the Dar es Salaam University College of Education, Tanzania.

Matanda, Dennis, PhD. Population Council-Kenya, Nairobi, Kenya; Deputy Team Lead, FGM Data Hub.

Mathews, Ben, PhD. Researcher in law, public health, social science and epidemiology. Distinguished Professor, Queensland University of Technology, Brisbane, Australia. Editorial board member of *Child abuse and neglect: the international journal*.

Mathews, Shanaaz, PhD. Professor at the University of Cape Town, South Africa and the evaluation lead for the What Works to prevent VAWG programme. Member of ISPCAN and the ISPCAN Working Group on Child Death Review. Member of the Editorial boards for *Child Abuse Review* and *Child Protection and Practice*.

McFeeters, Ashleigh, PhD. Lecturer in Child Protection Administrative Data, Childlight, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, UK. Memberships: British Academy Early Career Researcher; British Sociological Association; ISPCAN.

McKeever, Susan, PhD. Senior Lecturer in Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence at Technological University Dublin, Ireland. Principal investigator for the N-Light Safe Online project.

Miralles, Luis, PhD. Lecturer in Computer Science at Technological University Dublin, Ireland. ML-Lab leader and researcher in machine learning and applied AI. Member of the EUT+ Data Science and AI Research Institute.

Molnar, Beth E., ScD. Professor of Public Health & Health Sciences at Northeastern University in Boston, MA, USA. Member of IPSCAN and Working Group on Child

Maltreatment Data Collection; editorial board member of *International Journal of Child Maltreatment: Research, Policy and Practice* and former editorial board member of *Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal* and *Child Maltreatment*.

Nazer, Dena MD FAAP. Professor of Pediatrics, Wayne State University School of Medicine; Medical Director, Kids TALK Children's Advocacy Center; Chair, Michigan Human Trafficking Health Advisory Board; Executive Committee Member American Academy of Pediatrics Council on Child Abuse and Neglect (COCAN); Detroit, MI, USA.

Newman, Abbie, RN, JD. CEO of External and Global Affairs and Founder, Mission Kids Child Advocacy Centre, Pennsylvania, USA; and member, Distinguished Advisory Committee, ISPCAN.

Nyarko-Tetteh, Emmanuel, MA in Child Development. Board Member of the Early Childhood Network Ghana (ECNG) in Ghana.

Nseir, Diala, MPH. Research Assistant (Administrative data) at Childlight - Global Child Safety Institute, University of Edinburgh, Scotland.

Ofir, Anat, MSW. Coordinator, Learning from Experts by Lived Experience, The Haruv Institute, Israel.

O'Leary, Donna, PhD. Researcher in child protection and welfare at Tusla Child and Family Agency, Ireland. Research supervisor in Applied Social Studies at University College Cork, Ireland.

Otterman, Gabriel, MD, MPH, PhD. Senior Consultant Paediatrician, Barnafriid, Department of Biomedical and Clinical Sciences, Linköping University, Sweden. ISPCAN board member; and editorial board member of *Child abuse and neglect: the international journal*.

Page, Sabrina, MSc Public Health. PhD Candidate at the University of Edinburgh, Scotland. Child Protection Research Consultant; Founder of the Gender Violence Research and Collaboration Network.

Palusci, Vincent J., MD, MS, FAAP, FAPSAC. Professor of Pediatrics and Forensic Medicine at NYU Grossman School of Medicine in New York City, USA. Editor in Chief of *Child Maltreatment* and a member of the American Academy of Pediatrics Section on Child Death Review and Prevention. Previously a board member of the American Professionals Solving the Abuse of Children, Prevent Child Abuse – New York, and Editor of the *APSAC Advisor* and *APSAC Alert*. A member of ISPCAN and the ISPCAN Working Groups on Child Abuse and Neglect Data and on Child Death Review.

Petrowski, Nicole, MA. Data and Monitoring Consultant for Child Protection and Development, Data & Analytics Section, United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Florence, Italy.

Pollio, Elisabeth, PhD. Professor of Psychiatry, Rowan-Virtua School of Osteopathic Medicine, Rowan University, USA. Director of Mental Health Administration, CARES Institute.

Raman, Shanti. MBBS, MAE, FRACP, PhD. Professor and Director of Community Paediatrics, South Western Sydney Local Health District, Australia. Former ISPCAN Board

member, currently on the Board of the International Society for Social Pediatrics & Child Health (ISSOP) and the Editor-in-Chief of *BMJ Paediatrics Open*.

Ruggiero, Roberta, PhD. Director of the Children's Rights Academy and Academic Coordinator of the Children's Rights European Academic Network (CREAN), Centre for Children's Rights Studies, University of Geneva, Switzerland. Editorial board member of the *International Journal on Child Maltreatment: Research, Policy and Practice*; recipient of the UNESCO Janusz Korczak Medal (2024).

Schatz, Jennifer, MA. Project Manager for Child Online Protection at Evident, Thailand.

Souza, Megan C., MA. Doctoral Candidate, Population Health PhD Program, Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA.

Ssenyonga, Joseph, PhD. Associate Professor, Department of Foundations and Educational Psychology, School of Education, Kyambogo University, Kampala, Uganda.

Stander, Willem J., PhD. Research Fellow at the University of Birmingham, England. Co-chair of The International Partnership for Queer Youth Resilience (INQYR).

Stevenson, James, BSW. Technology-facilitated CSEA Data Specialist at Childlight- Global Child Safety Institute, University of Edinburgh, Scotland. Universal Classification Schema Expert Advisory Member.

Stewart, Paul. International and Premiership Footballer, UK. Survivor of CSA and CPA. Safeguarding Advocate.

ten Brummelaar, Mijntje, PhD. Assistant professor at University of Groningen, the Netherlands.

Thorpe, Christina, PhD. Head of Discipline of Cybersecurity at Technological University Dublin, Ireland. Co-Principal Investigator on the N-Light Safe Online project and Principal Investigator on the GroSafe Research Ireland National Challenge Fund project.

Tummala, Pragathi, MPH. CEO, International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN), USA.

Undie, Chi-Chi, PhD. Director, FGM Data Hub, and Senior Associate & Technical Director, Population Council Inc., Kenya. Sexual Violence Research Initiative board chair. Together for Girls board member; and *What Works to Prevent Violence: Impact at Scale* programme international advisory board member.

Von Maravić, Agnes, MPA. Head of Children's Rights Division and Co-ordinator on the Rights of the Child, Executive Secretary to the Lanzarote Committee, Council of Europe, Strasbourg, France.

Ward, Catherine L., PhD. Professor of Psychology and Director of the Centre for Social Science Research, University of Cape Town, South Africa. Editorial board member for *Child Abuse and Neglect*; *The International Journal on Child Maltreatment*; *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, and *The Philippine Journal of Psychology*.

Wekerle, Christine, PhD Clinical Psychology. Associate Professor, Pediatrics, Psychiatry,

McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada; former Editor-in-Chief, *Child Abuse and Neglect*; current Editor-in-Chief, *Child Protection and Practice*.

Wickenden, Mary, PhD. Research Fellow, Institute of Development Studies, UK. Medical and social anthropologist.

Widom, Cathy Spatz, PhD. Distinguished Professor of Psychology, John Jay College, City University of New York, USA; Editorial Board member, *Child Maltreatment*. Former editorial board member, *Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal*.

Wood, Gavin A., PhD. Former global research lead on children with disabilities at UNICEF Innocenti, Florence, Italy. Current Director of Disability Inclusion Policy and Research, State of Qatar Ministry of Social Development and Family.

Yamada, Fujiko, MD, PhD. Vice-Director of Yamada Clinic, President of the Certified NPO Child First Japan, Board Member of International Society for the Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN), Board Member of Japanese Society for Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (JaSPCAN), and Executive Director of Japanese Medical Society on Child Abuse and Neglect (JaMSCAN).